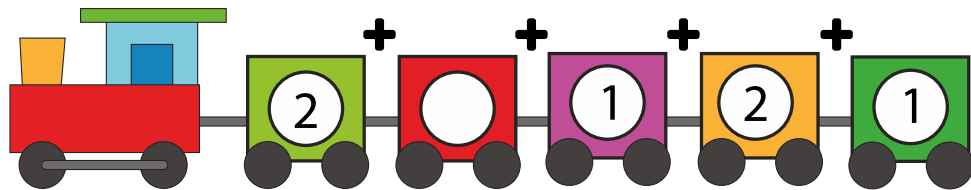
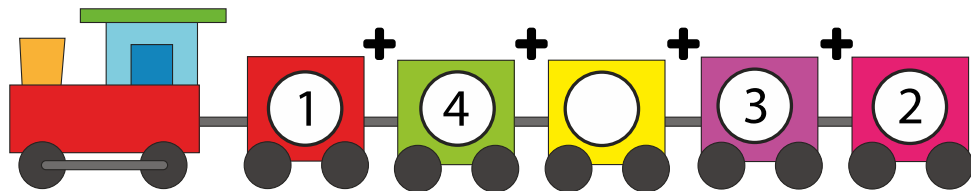
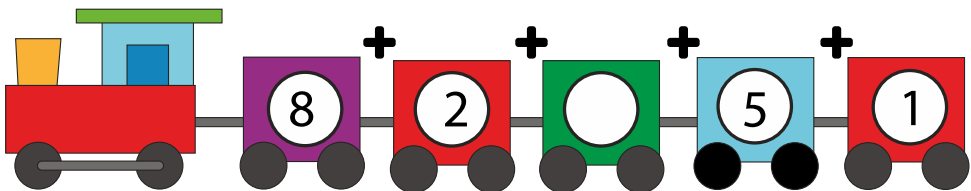


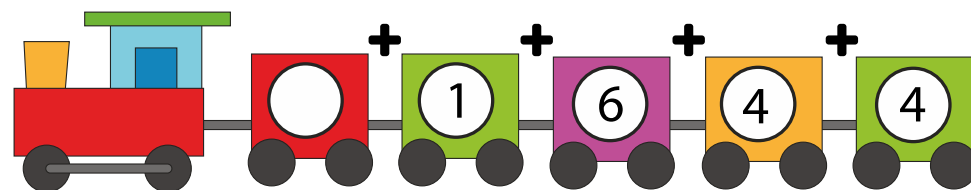


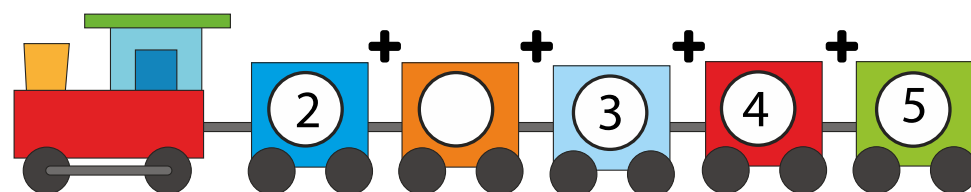
Which number is missing here?


$$2 + \square + 1 + 2 + 1 = 7$$


$$1 + 4 + \square + 3 + 2 = 15$$


$$8 + 2 + \square + 5 + 1 = 20$$


$$\square + 1 + 6 + 4 + 4 = 18$$


$$2 + \square + 3 + 4 + 5 = 16$$